Copie anonyme - n°anonymat : 562193

G9-0021.9
562193
ELVI_LVA

Code épreuve : 7SGB | **Nombre de pages :** 6 | **Session :** 2026

Épreuve de : LVA anglais

Consignes
- *Remplir soigneusement l'en-tête de chaque feuille avant de commencer à composer*
- *Rédiger avec un stylo non effaçable bleu ou noir*
- *Ne rien écrire dans les marges (gauche et droite)*
- *Numéroter chaque page (cadre en bas à droite)*
- *Placer les feuilles A3 ouvertes, dans le même sens et dans l'ordre*

Compréhension :

The rise of populism in the US and in the UK reveals that governments are under strain regarding immigration. The first article from The New York Times, October 2025, argues about the undermining of human rights under the Trump administration, while the second article from The Guardian, December 2025, highlights the tensions between Keir Starmer and the European convention on human rights (ECHR).

On one hand, the legal and political debates about immigration ~~show~~ demonstrates the urge of taking measures against illegal immigration in order to keep the nation safe and to please voters. ICE has been deployed by Trump to deport illegal immigrants. Those federal agents ~~to~~ stop people based on their race to ask them questions about their citizenship. These methods are forbidden by the U.S Supreme Court but it is part of the Trump administration's deportation campaign. Jasmine Ulloa explains that because of the current immigration ~~problem~~ crisis in the US, ~~so~~ the Supreme Court is ~~thinking~~ about letting ICE agents control people based solely on race. The British newspaper

points out a similar case in the UK, confronted with the rise of Reform UK and the rise of his people's concern, Keir Starmer tries to change his immigration policy in order to cope with the influx of immigrants. That is why he wants to modernise the ECHR, this convention prevents him to take measures.

On the other hand, those debats raise concerns because they undermine human rights. According to Keir Starmer, those change would prevent "the forces that seek to divide us" to grow. But he wants to reform the article 3, which prohibits torture and degrading treatment. He and Veronika Fikfak do not quite see eye to eye on that idea. The professor explains that allowing torture and degrading treatment is a threat to human rights. And what example would it be for other governments? On the other side of the Atlantic, ICE is a ~~problem~~ threat for human rights too. They have arrested a substantial number of people without a warrant, which has been forbidden since 2022. Jaymine Ulloa states that ICE agents force the people they arrest to answer their questions. It is a threat to privacy. ~~The~~ The court's decision to legitimate those interventions is a threat to freedom according to Sonia Selmayor.

All in all, both articles share a concern about the current policies about immigration because they ~~seem to~~ are likely to violate human rights.

785

III. Traduction

The crazy nationalists who clashed with the police screaming "send them back!" are now part of the groups of voters who are increasing the size of anti-immigration party Reform UK.

With 31% of the votes, ~~the party of Nigel Farage, who~~ Nigel Farage's party who inspired Brexit, is dominating, far above the incumbent Labour party (20%) and the Tories (16%). It has never been seen for a century, which was paced by the uninterrupt alternance in power between these two major parties.

In 2015, ~~already~~ xenophobia was already one of the main reasons of the separation with the European Union (EU), accused of making the ~~control~~ uncontrol arrival of workers from East-Europe easier. Since the exit from the EU, Polish can no ~~longle~~ longer freely settle in the United Kingdom, but they have been replaced by a record number, much higher, of migrants from former British empire.

Not only Brexit - only 32% ↓ today of the Britons think that it was a good decision - did not fulfill its promise of taking "borders control back", but it worsened the controverse about immigration, still fostered by Donald Trump's policy. So i heard that ~~when~~ Vernon Bogdanor, a British reference of constitutionnal law, warned * against the "moral panique" that can lead to a "fire the boir" about immigration

* in The Guardian

II. Expression personnelle

~~In the wake of the first ICE interventions, there were several demonstrations around the US to protest against the Trump administration.~~

The movie One battle after another shows how a government can oppress its people and how it can violate human rights. Not only did this movie won the Oscar, but it also was a clear criticism against the Trump administration. It exposed that immigrants are targeted while there are not always the problem. 40

~~To begin with~~ On the face of it, the current policies and rhetoric about immigration reflect a clear political problem about immigration. It is hard to deny that several countries go through an immigration crisis. There are in some countries a surge in illegal immigration. For example, there are a lot of Latinos in Texas who do not have access to decent standard living. They can end up committing crimes or sleeping in the street. That is a problem for the inhabitants, even for Hispanic citizens, ~~there~~ that is why Trump sealed the borders and deployed ICE agents, he wants to make sure that illegal immigrants do not disturb his people, even if he has to use ~~of~~ violence. His voters voted for him to crackdown on illegal immigration. ~~It also explains~~ Illegal immigration also explains the rise of Nigel Farage's party Reform UK which is the favorite party for the next elections. Indeed, the previous British governments failed to limit illegal immigration while it was one of the main reasons of Brexit. It shows that the current policies about immigration stem from a real ~~demand of~~ need from voters! 190 200

IMPRIMERIE NATIONALE – 2021-12-PF 018 751

Copie anonyme - n°anonymat : 562193

Emplacement QR Code

Code épreuve : 75GB | Nombre de pages : 6 | Session : 2026

Épreuve de : LVA

Consignes

- *Remplir soigneusement l'en-tête de chaque feuille avant de commencer à composer*
- *Rédiger avec un stylo non effaçable bleu ou noir*
- *Ne rien écrire dans les marges (gauche et droite)*
- *Numéroter chaque page (cadre en bas à droite)*
- *Placer les feuilles A3 ouvertes, dans le même sens et dans l'ordre*

Nonetheless, whisionly half of the equation, I think that the current policies and ~~what~~ rhetoric about immigration hide another problem. Some ~~western~~ countries face an economic crisis, there has been an inflation since 2022 and the people have seen their purchasing power reduce. So thinking that immigration is the only problem is missing the point but politicians have to find someone who can bear the burnt if they want to stay in power. Therefore politicians and some people accuse immigrants of being the cause of the economic crisis. That is populism, politicians accuse something to please the voters. The cartoon on Instagram is a perfect illustration, it is easier for a politician to ~~assault and accuse a foreigner of~~ accuse a foreigner of being the roots of all the problems instead of explaining the population that the global economic situation is bad.

But I cannot think but help that these policies and rhetoric are part of a trend. The least we can say is that populism has risen ~~during~~ in a substantial number of countries: France, Germany, Hungary.... A lot of people has become radical and accused foreigners without any reason, just because they heard things about the danger of immigrants. That is what the cartoon from Ben Jennings, accusing Paddington is ridiculous, it has never been a threat for British children, on the opposite ~~because~~ it is a character for children.

Ultimately, I believe that the current policies and rhetoric 490
about immigration do ~~not~~ reflect immigration and economic
challenges. But I think that they are part of a global
trend. Immigrants are seen as the roots of all the problems
while there are many other reasons. The recent violent policies
in the US and in the Middle-East have perhaps roused the 460
alarm on the dangers of populism. The defeat of Victor
Orban shows perhaps ~~the first example~~ the early signs of
the end of populisms

FIN

529

IMPRIMERIE NATIONALE – 2021-12-PF 018 751